

APPENDIX

Typological borders in the Hours of Charles VIII, in chronological order according to the New Testament Antitype, with the Old Testament Types and Biblical references.

Where only one of the two Types is represented in the manuscript, it is indicated by an asterisk (*).

MS fols	Typ. No.	New Testament Subject	Old Testament Types	Biblical References
	1	Birth of Mary	The Tree of Jesse Balaam	Isaiah 11:1 Num. 24:17
23 23v	2	Betrothal of Mary	Sarah and Tobias Isaac and Rebecca	Tob. 7:15 Gen. 24: 58-67
24	3	Annunciation	Eve and the Serpent *Gideon's fleece	Gen. 3:15 Judges 6:36-40
25	4	Visitation	*Jethro visits Moses Levite and wife visit his father-in-law	Exodus 18:1-12 Judges 19:2-6
25v 26	5	Nativity	Moses and the burning bush Aaron's blossoming rod	Exodus 3:2-4 Num. 17:8
	6	Circumcision	Abraham circumcises his own Circumcision of Isaac	Gen. 17:23 Gen. 21:4
26v 27	7	Adoration of the Magi	The Queen of Sheba visits Solomon Abner visits David	1 Kings 10:1,2,10 2 Sam. 3:20-21
24v	8	Purification/Presentation	Presentation of the first-born *Samuel presented to Eli	Levit. 12:6-8 1 Sam. 1:23-25
32 33v	9	Flight to Egypt	Rebecca sends Jacob to Laban *Michol aids David to escape from Saul	Gen. 27: 42-45 1 Sam. 19: 11-12
27v 19v	10	Destruction of Egyptian idols	The Golden Calf The Fall of Dagon	Exodus 32: 19 1 Sam. 5:3-4
33 36v	11	Massacre of the Innocents	Saul orders Doeg to slay priests Athaliah kills her children	1 Sam. 22: 17-18 2 Kings 11: 1-2
20 20v	12	Return from Egypt	David returns Jacob returns	2 Sam. 2:1-3 Gen. 32:21-22
29v 17v	13	Baptism of Christ	Crossing the Red Sea Scouts return with grapes	Exod. 14:21-28 Num. 13:24-25

22 ¹ 22v	14	Temptation	Esau sells his birthright to Jacob The Fall	Gen. 25:29-34 Gen. 3:1-6
38 38v	15	Raising of Lazarus	Elijah raises the widow's son Elisha raises the Shunammite's son	1 Kings 17:17-23 2 Kings 4:32-37
28 28v	16	Transfiguration	Abraham and the three angels Three young men in the fiery furnace	Gen. 18:2 Daniel 3:21-25
34v 39	17	Mary Magdalene repents	David confesses to Nathan Moses heals Aaron's repentant sister	2 Sam. 12:13 Num. 12:11-13
	18	Christ weeps over Jerusalem	Isaiah weeps over the siege of Jerusalem Jeremiah laments the destruction of Jerusalem	Isa. 22:4 Lam. 1:8
	19	Christ enter Jerusalem	Women greet David Elisha is greeted	1 Sam. 12:13-16 2 Kings 2:15
30 32v	20	Christ purifies the temple	Maccabeus cleanses the temple Darius purifies the temple	2 Macc. 10:1-3 Ezra 1:6-7
30v 37	21	Judas betrays Jesus ²	Jacob is deceived by Joseph's clothes Absalom conspires against David	Gen. 37:32-33 2 Sam. 15: 2-6
47v 48v	22	Judas is paid 30 pieces of silver	Joseph is sold to the Ismaelites Joseph is sold to Potiphar	Gen. 37:28 Gen. 39:1
29 36	23	The Last Supper	Moses and the manna Melchisedech brings bread and wine	Exod. 16:14-15 Gen. 14:18-20
46 ³	24	Christ leaves his disciples	*Micheas prophesies the death of Ahab Elisha prophesies counselor's death	1 Kings 22:15-18 2 Kings 6:25-33

¹ Both Old Testament types are depicted on fol. 22; the Temptation of Christ appears only on 22v, with the repeated image of the Fall.

² Judas is represented with a money bag as for no. 22, so there are four similar images of Judas.

³ Christ is mis-represented with visible wounds on his exposed body, as after the Resurrection rather than before the Crucifixion. The image corresponds to no. 42, but the text to no. 24 where Christ leaves his disciples in Gethsemane. The image should be exchanged with that of fol. 45v where Christ is represented fully clothed, surrounded by his disciples, although the text refers to no. 42, where Christ appears to the disciples after his Resurrection. Although logically the images of Christ on fol. 45v and 46 should be reversed, the same portrayal of the fully-clothed Christ is repeated on fol. 49v which again refers to his appearing to disciples after the Resurrection (no. 42).

39v 40	25	Soldiers Fear	The Fall of Lucifer The Foolish virgins	Isaiah 14: 9-13 Rev. 12:7, 13 Matt. 25:3
46v 47	26	Kiss of Judas	Joab slays Abner Tryphon's treachery	2 Sam. 3:26-27 1 Macc. 12:39-49
40v 41	27	Mocking of Christ	Children mock Elisha Noah mocked by Ham	2 Kings 2:23-24 Gen. 9:20-23
	28	Flagellation	Lamech and his wives Job and his wife	Gen. 4:23 Job 2:4
	29	Crown of thorns	Apame takes the king's crown Simei stones David	Esdras 4:30 2 Sam. 16:6
	30	Pilate washes his hands	Jezebel and Elijah Babylonians condemn Daniel	1 Kings 19:2 Dan. 14:28-29
31 31v	31	Christ carries the cross	Isaac carries wood Elijah and the widow of Zarephath	Gen. 22:6 1 Kings 17:10-12
	32	Christ is nailed to the cross	a Tubalcain c Isaiah is sawed alive	Gen. 4:22 tradition
42 42v	33	Crucifixion	Abraham's sacrifice The Brazen serpent	Gen. 22:10-12 Numbers 21:8
49	34	Christ's side is pierced	The Creation of Eve *Moses strikes the rock	Gen. 2:21-22 Exod. 17:5-6
	35	Descent from the cross	The King of Hai's body is brought down Saul's remains are brought back	Josh. 8:29 2 Sam 21:13
	36	Pieta	Adam and Eve weep over Abel Naomi mourns her sons	Gen. 4 Ruth 1:5
37v	37	Entombment	*Joseph is cast into a well Jonah is thrown into the sea	Gen. 37:23-4 Jon. 1:15-2:1
43 43v	38	Descent into Hell Harrowing of Hell	Samson slays the lion David slays Goliath	Judges 14:5-6 1 Sam. 17:50-51
34 18v	39	Resurrection	Samson with the gates of Gaza Jonah is delivered from the whale	Judg. 16:2-3 Jon. 2:11
35v	40	Three women seek Christ	*Reuben seeks Joseph The bride seeks the bridegroom	Gen. 37:29 Song of Sol. 3:2-3
44 44v	41	Christ appears to Mary	Daniel in the lions' den The bride finds the bridegroom	Dan. 14:39-40 Song of Sol. 3:4

45v 49v	42	Christ appears to disciples	Joseph and his brothers The Prodigal son	Gen. 45:3 Luke 15:20-21
50 50v	43	Doubting Thomas	Gideon and the angel Jacob and the angel	Judg. 6:11-12 Gen. 32:24-29
51v 52 (62) ⁴	44	Ascension	Enoch ascends to heaven Elijah and the chariot of fire (Elijah's chariot of fire)	Gen. 5:24 2 Kings 2:11-13
52v 53	45	Pentecost	Moses receives the tables The Sacrifice of Elijah	Exod. 31:18 2 Kings 2:11-13
53v	46	Coronation of Mary	*Bathsheba and Solomon Esther and Ahasuerus	1 Kings 2:19 Esther 2:17
	47	Last Judgment	The Judgment of Solomon David's judgment	1 Kings 3:16-28 1 Sam. 1:15
71v	48	The Damned	Death of Dathan & Abiram *Sodom and Gomorrah	Deut 11:6 Gn 19:24
72 72v	49	The Blessed	Feast of Job's ⁵ children Jacob's Ladder	Job 1:4 Gn 28:11-14
	50	Crown of Eternal Life	Groom crowns bride St. John and the angel	Song of Sol 4:7 Rev 21:9

⁴ The quatrain appears with the large miniature of the Ascension, used to illustrate the Hours of the Holy Spirit. Below that is an image of Elijah rising heavenward in the chariot of fire. The office is more commonly announced by an image of Pentecost.

⁵ The text refers erroneously to Jacob's sons, the error perhaps resulting from the reference to Jacob's ladder on the verso. Jacob had 12 sons but only 1 daughter, so the plural "seurs" conforms to the Biblical text of Job, who had 7 sons and 3 daughters.